



## Width

Stairways shall not be less than 36 inches wide. The handrail may enter a maximum of 4-1/2 inches into this dimension. If placing two handrails on a stairway, maintain a minimum of 27 inches.

## Dimensional tolerances

The largest tread depth or riser height within any stairway shall not exceed the smallest by more than 3/8 inch.

## Risers

Open risers are permitted, provided that the opening between treads does not exceed 4 inches. This does not apply if less than 30 inches above floor or grade.

## Headroom

Every stairway shall have a headroom clearance of not less than 6 feet 8 inches. The minimum headroom in all parts of the stairway may not be less than 6 feet 8 inches. This is measured vertically from the sloped plane adjoining the tread nosings or from the floor surface of the landings or platform on that portion of the stairway.

## Handrails

Required at four or more risers.

The top shall be placed not less than 34 inches, nor more than 38 inches, above the nosing of the treads. Ends shall be returned or terminated in newel posts or safety terminals.

All required handrails shall be continuous for the full length of the stairs from a point directly above the top

riser of the flight to a point directly above the lowest riser of the flight.

### Exceptions:

1. Handrails may be interrupted by a newel post at a turn.
2. A volute, turnout or newel post is allowed over the lowest tread.

The outside diameter of a circular handrail may be no less than 1-1/4 inches and no greater than 2 inches. A non-circular must have a perimeter dimension of at least 4 inches and no greater than 6-1/4 inches. The maximum cross section is 2-1/4 inches. See page 2.

Handrails adjacent to a wall shall have a space of not less than 1 1/2" between the wall and the handrails.

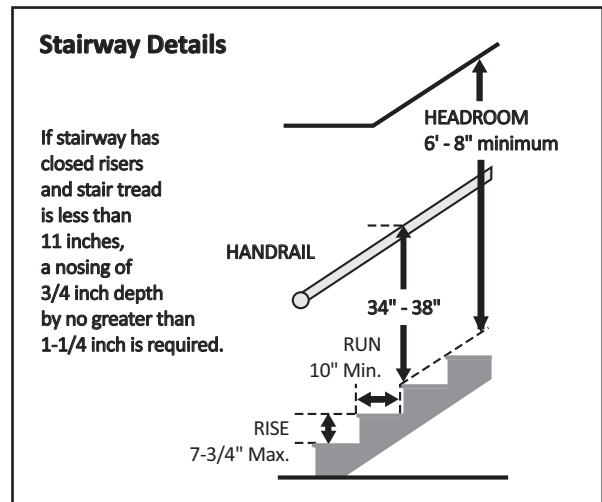
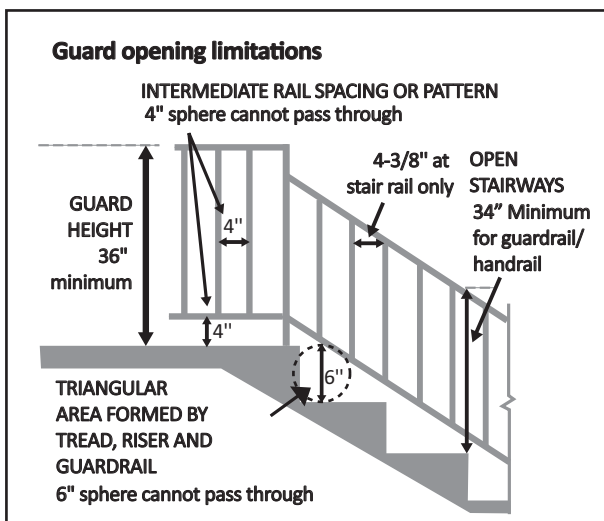
## Illumination

All interior and exterior stairways must be illuminated.

**Stairway lighting**

Interior lighting must be installed either over the stair (Points B) or over the landings (Points A).

Exterior stairs must be lit at a minimum by the landing at the top of the stairway. The light control must be provided within the dwelling unit or automatically controlled, e.g. motion detector light.



(continued)

# Stairways/Guards (cont.)

NOTE: REQUIRED HANDRAILS ARE NOT SHOWN

